

# AQS & day-1 instrumentation



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Instrument Scientist

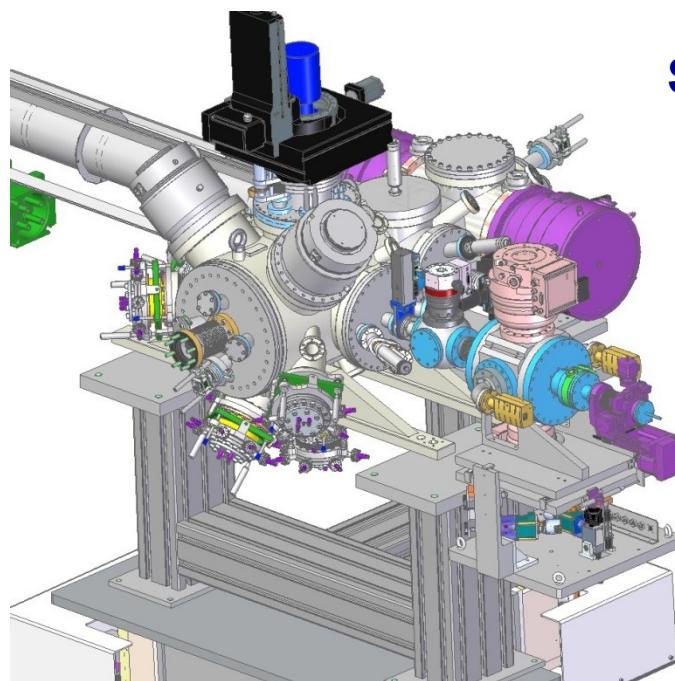
Satellite meeting soft X-ray instruments SQS and SCS  
Hamburg, January 24<sup>th</sup> 2017

**SQS = AQS + NQS**

# SQS: Small Quantum Systems

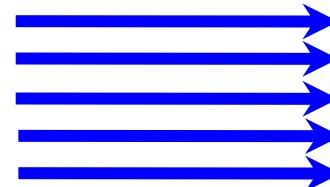
**AQS: Atomic Quantum Systems**

**NQS: Nano Quantum Systems**



**SASE3: 250 – 3000 eV**

$N \times h\nu$

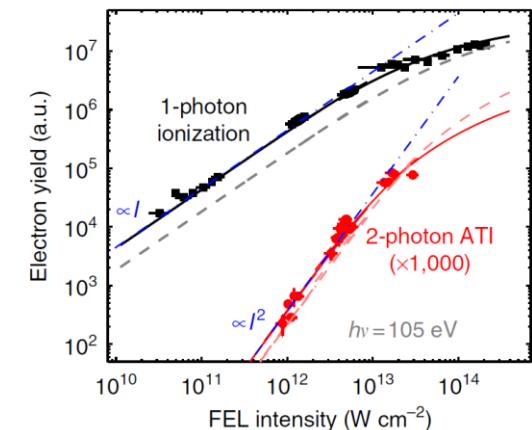


**2 – 100 fs**

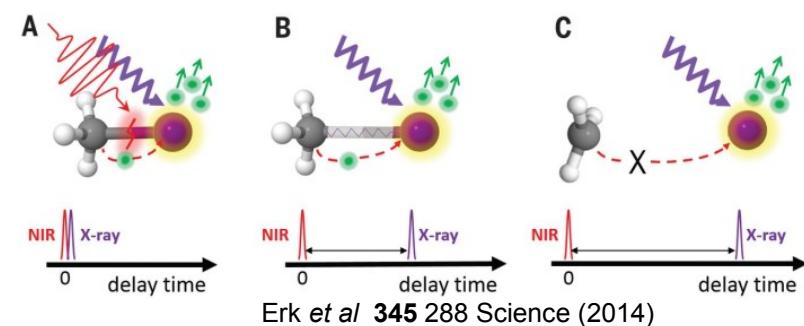
**0.2 – 11 mJ**

**$10^{14}$  photons/pulse**

**$10^{18}$  photons/s**



Mazza et al. 5 3648 Nat. Commun. (2015)

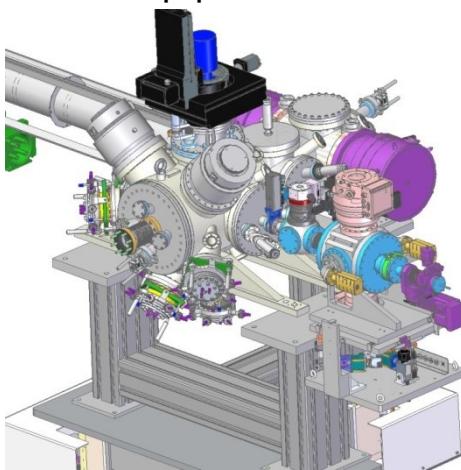


# The AQS instrument

- Non-linear X-ray physics on gas samples: atoms, molecules, and clusters
- Time-resolved fs molecular dynamics: isomerization, fragmentation, ...

## Techniques:

- Angle resolved electron spectroscopy
- Ion spectroscopy
- Multi-particle coincidence:  
electrons-electrons, ions-ions, electrons-ions
- XUV fluorescence
- Pump-probe: XUV + IR



## SQS specifications

0.25-3000 keV

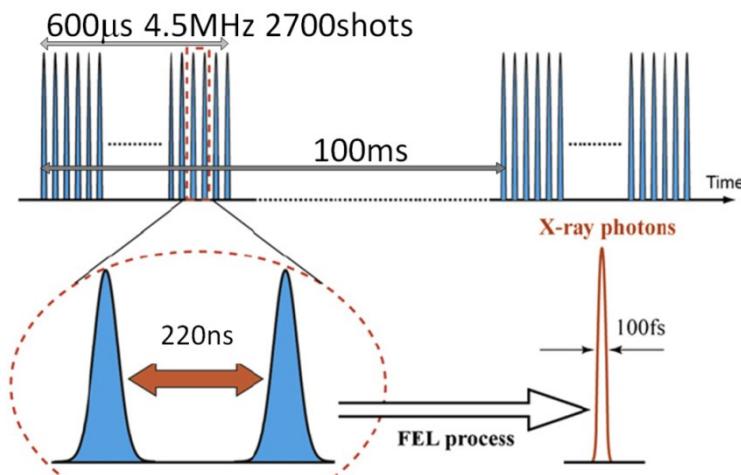
11 mJ pulse energy

2-100 fs pulse duration

1 μm focus size

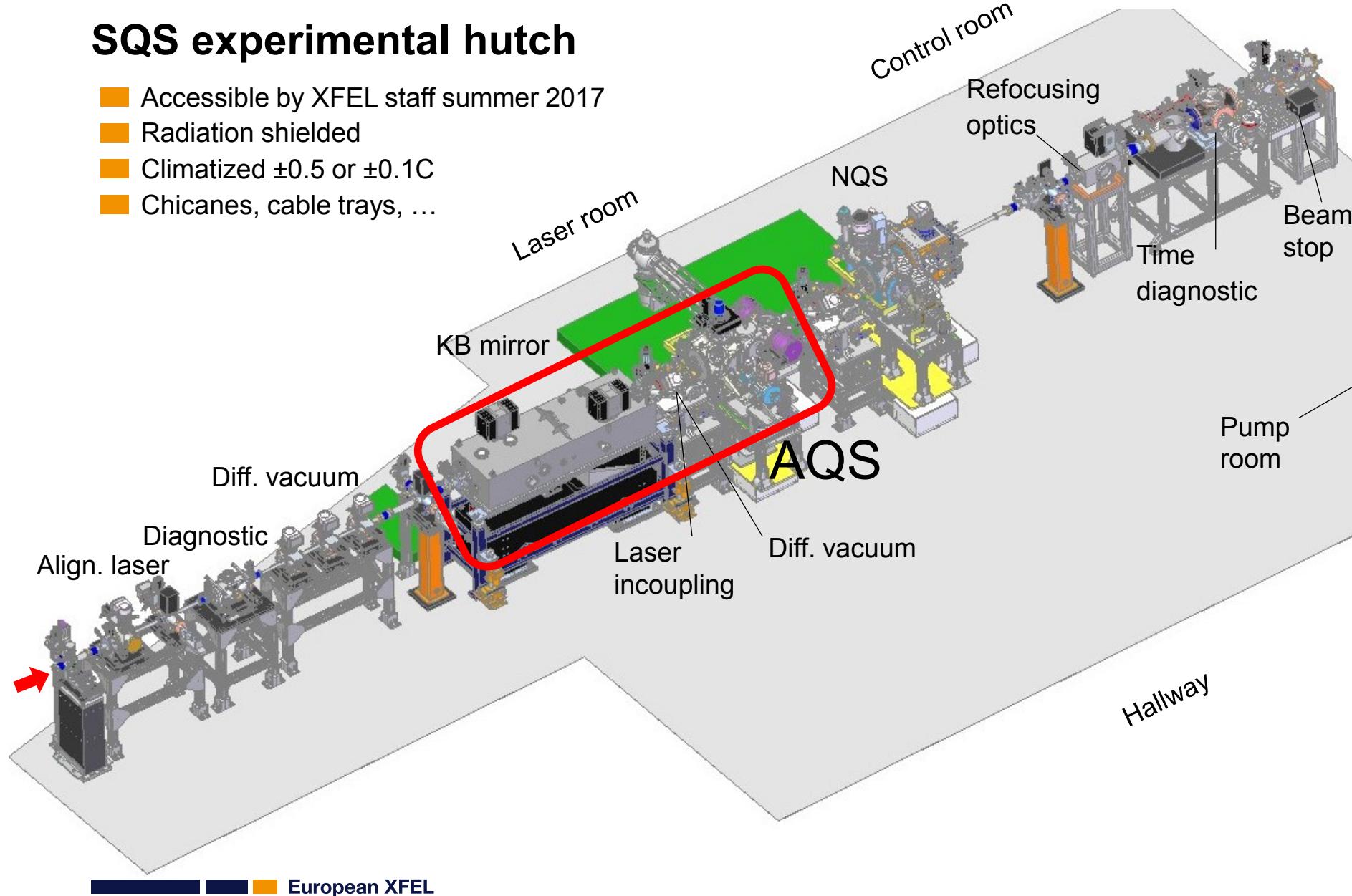
$10^{19}$  W/cm<sup>2</sup>

High repetition machine:  
600μs 4.5MHz trains @ 10Hz

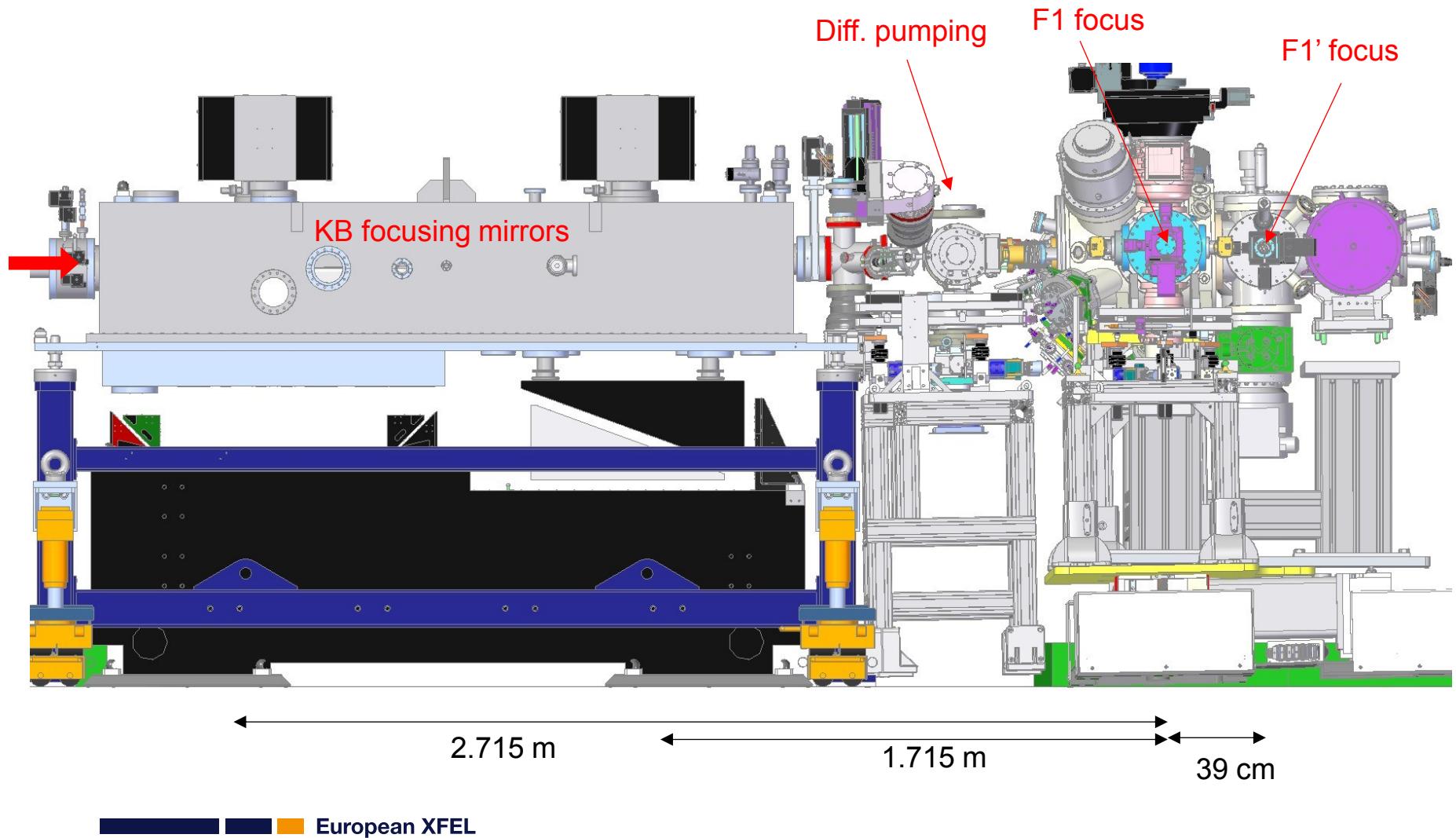


# SQS experimental hutch

- Accessible by XFEL staff summer 2017
- Radiation shielded
- Climatized  $\pm 0.5$  or  $\pm 0.1^\circ\text{C}$
- Chicanes, cable trays, ...

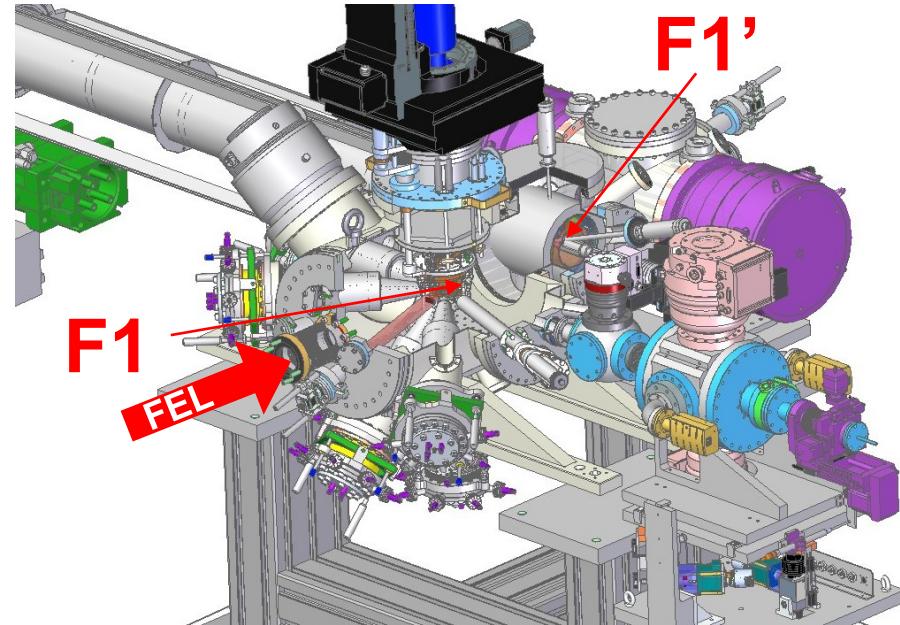
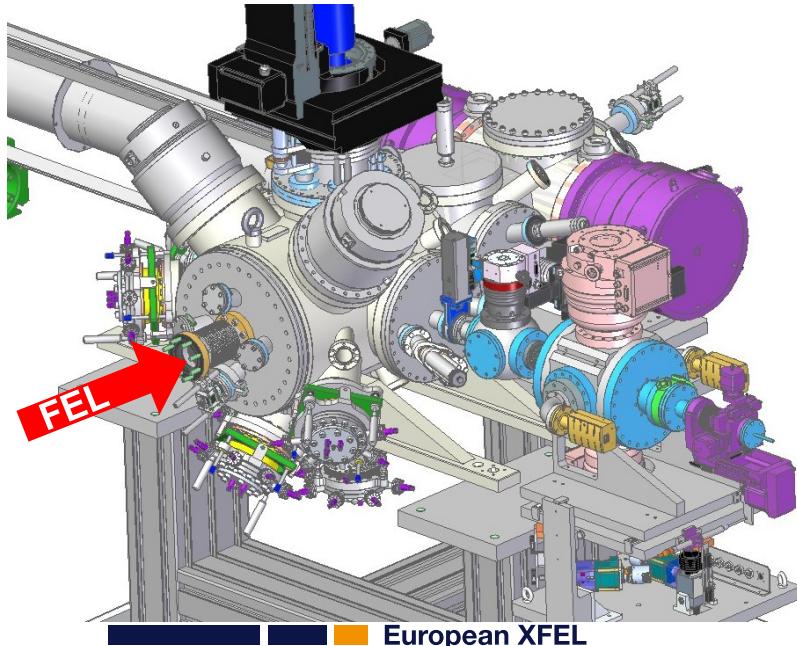


# Geometry of the SQS-AQS instrument



# Spectrometers of the SQS-AQS instrument

	Position	Electron Energy Resolution	Angle Acceptance	Electrons			Ions	Photons
					Kinetic Energy	Rep. rate		
eTOF	F1	10,000	$\sim 0.14\% \text{ of } 4\pi$	Yes	$\leq 5000 \text{ eV}$	$\leq 4.5 \text{ MHz}$	Yes (one)	No
VMI	F1	100	$\sim 100\% \text{ of } 4\pi$	Yes	$\leq 1200 \text{ eV}$	$\leq 4.5 \text{ MHz, or } \leq 10 \text{ Hz}$	Yes	No
Magnetic bottle	F1'	50	$\sim 100\% \text{ of } 4\pi$	Yes	$\leq 300 \text{ eV}$	$\leq 120 \text{ kHz}$	Yes (day-2)	No
XUV spectrometer	F1'	-	-	No	-	$\leq 4.5 \text{ MHz}$	No	Yes



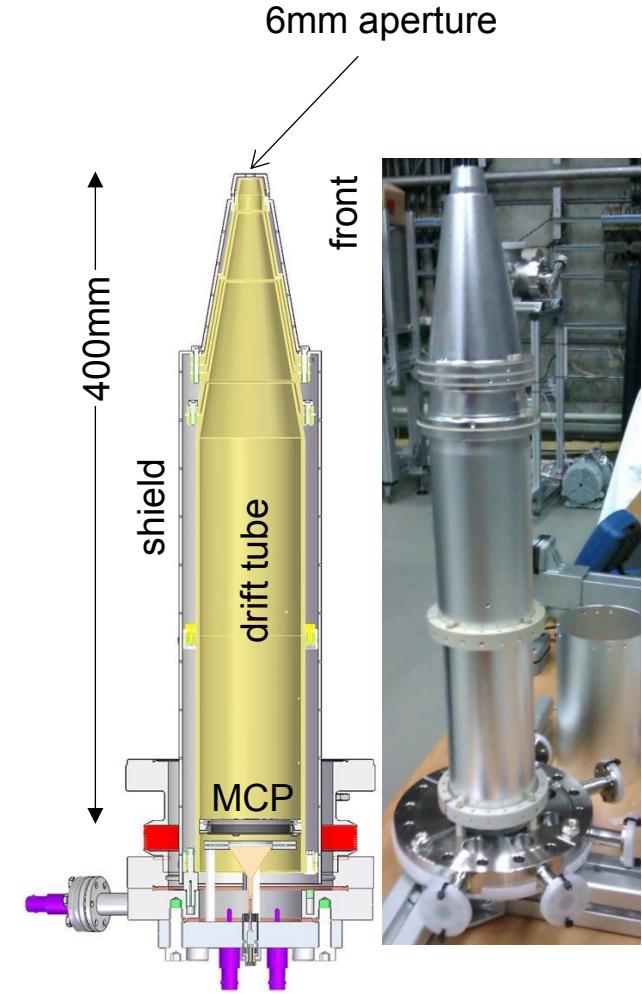
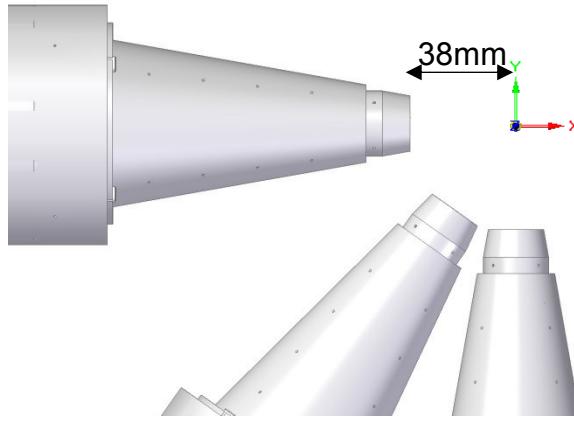
European XFEL

# Electron time-of-flight spectrometer(s)

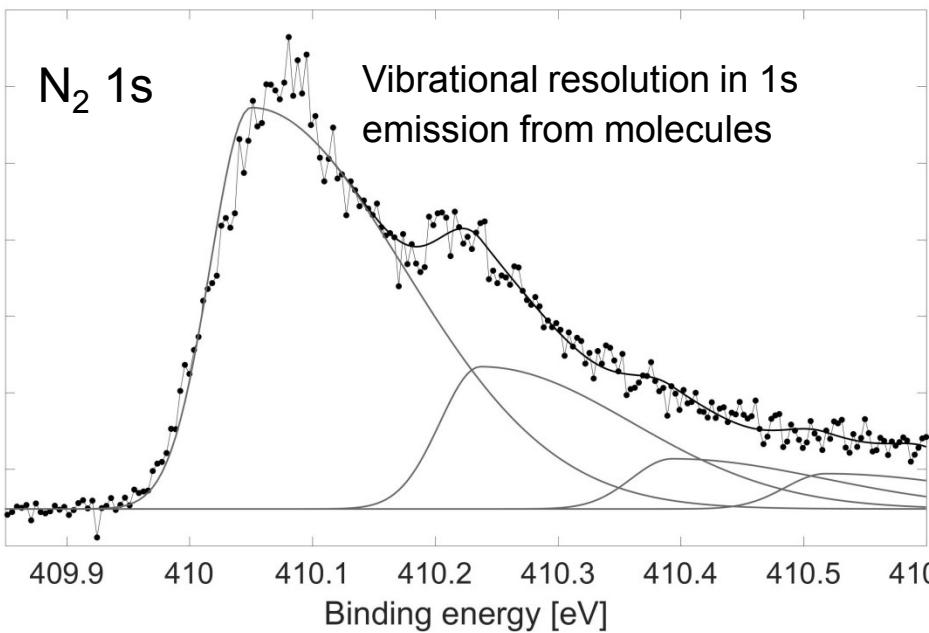
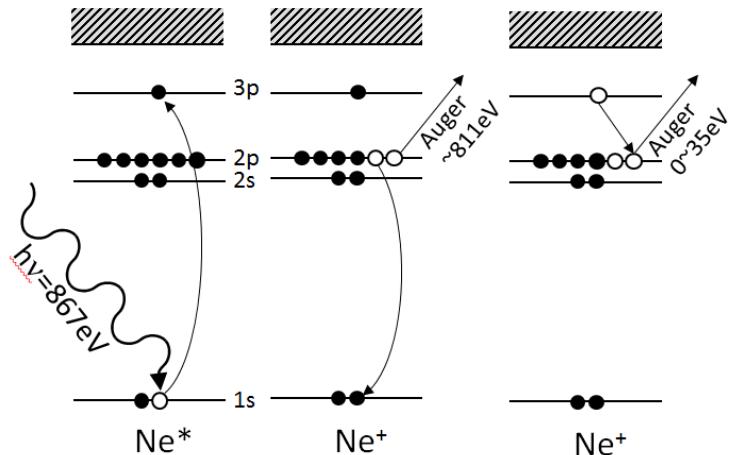
- #1: commissioned at PETRA PO4, Aug 2016
- #2-3 in production, ready summer 2017
- #4-6, ready Dec 2017
- Retardation  $\leq 5$  keV
- Mu-metal or Helmholtz coils

## eTOF specifications

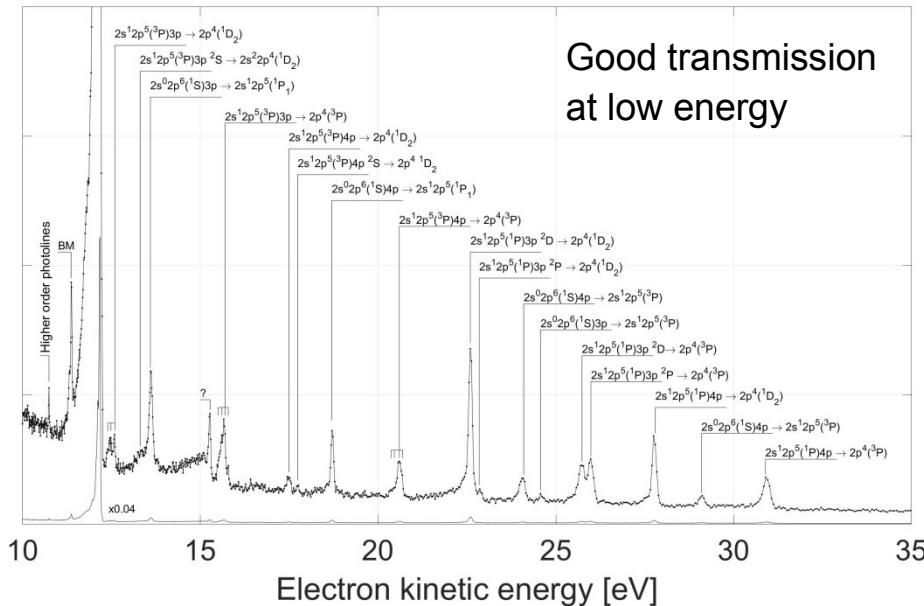
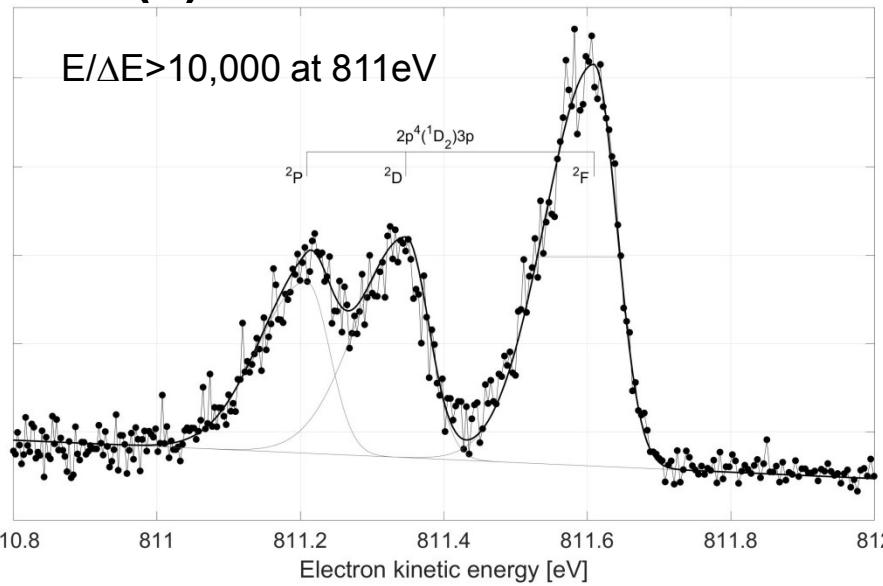
Length	400mm
Detector	Hamamatsu, MCP, diam. 27mm, single anode
Readout	Digitizer 3GHz 10GS/s 14bit
Acceptance	0.14% of $4\pi$



# Electron time-of-flight spectrometer(s)

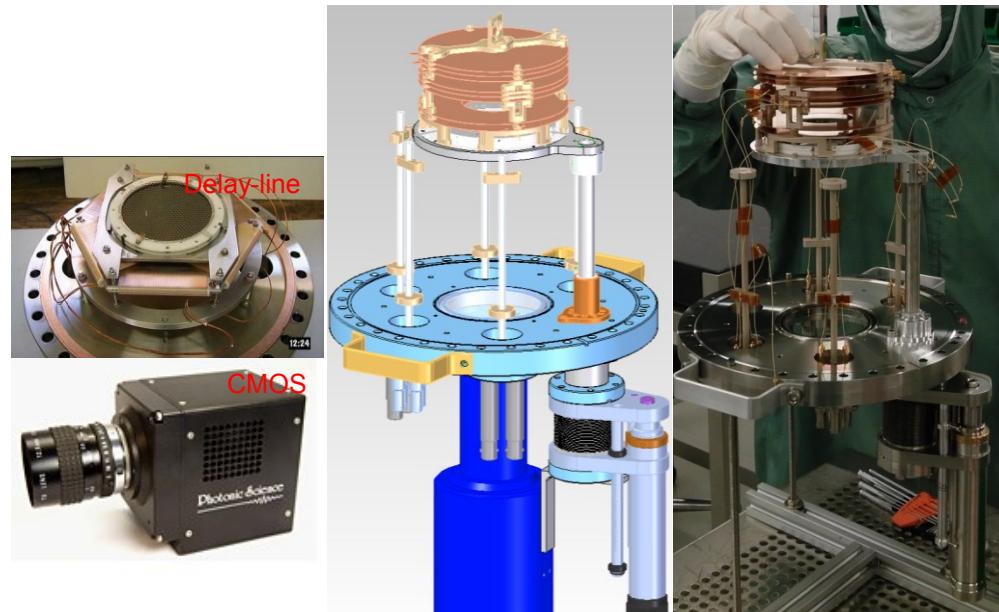
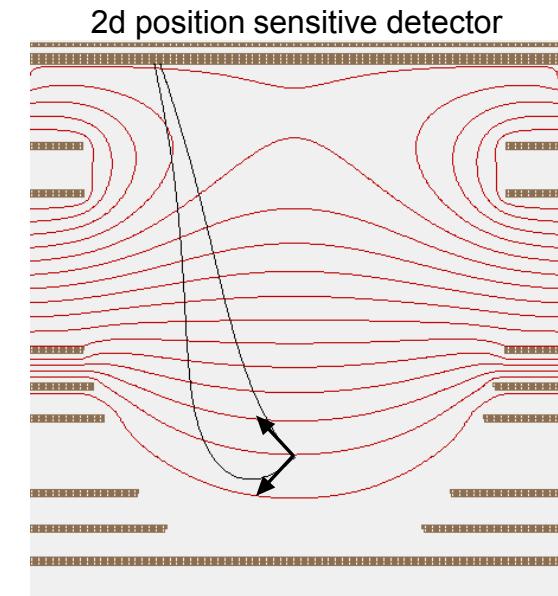
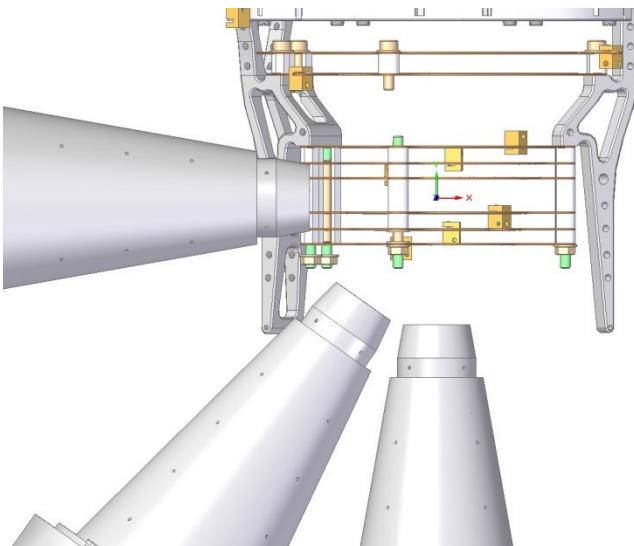


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# Velocity Map Imaging spectrometer

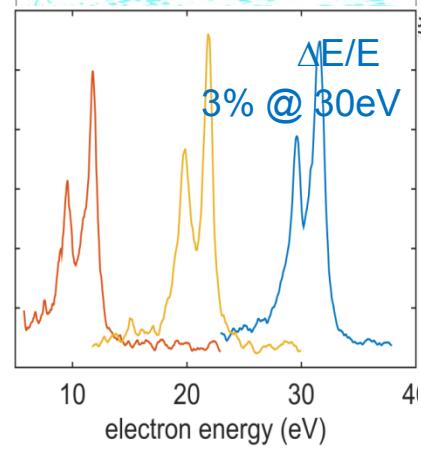
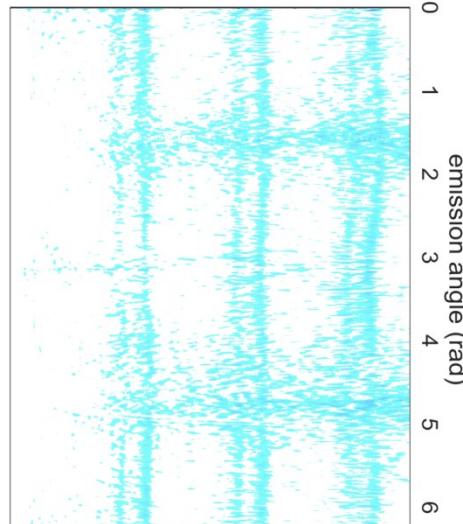
- Designed by S.Deinert, T.Mazza, I.Shevchuk, ready Sept 2017
- Molecular jet (Y.O.) ready to be commissioned
- Energy  $\leq 500$  eV (mode1),  $\leq 1200$  eV (mode2)
- Resolution  $\Delta E/E$  now 3%, aiming for 1%
- Detector: Phosphor-CMOS 10 Hz or Delay-line 4.5 MHz
- Spectroscopy or coincidence possible
- Can run in parallel with the vertical



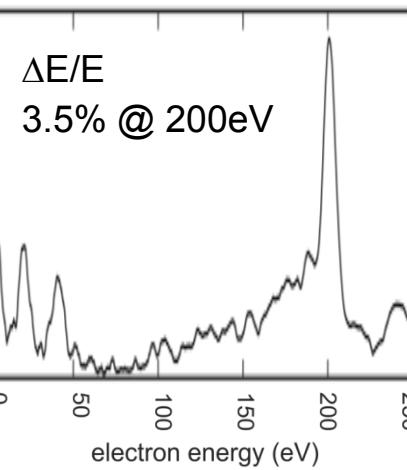
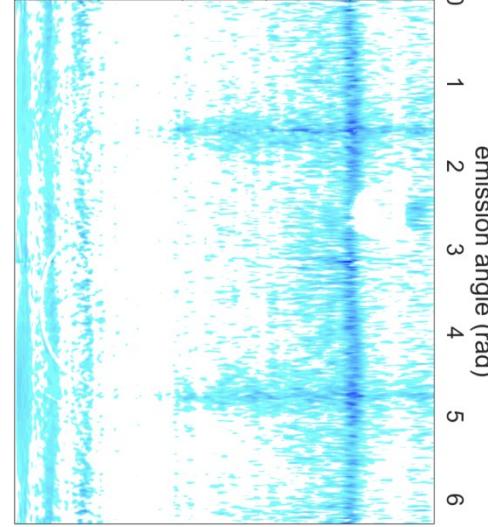
# Velocity Map Imaging spectrometer

■ Prototype commissioned at PETRA PO4, May 2016

Ar 2p photoelectrons,  $E \leq 30$  eV

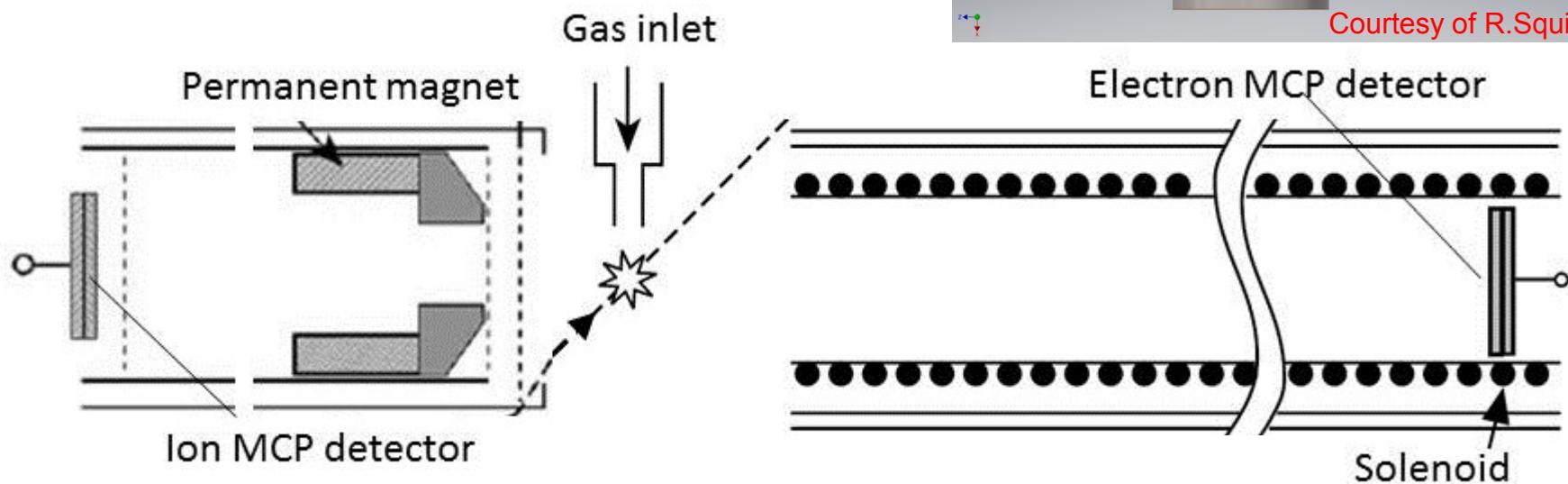
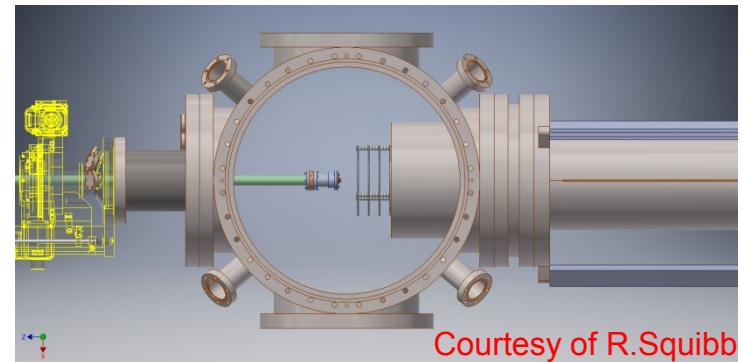


Ar 2p Auger,  $E \leq 200$  eV



# Magnetic bottle spectrometer

- In-kind contribution from R.Feifel, Gothenburg
- Commissioning aimed for late 2017
- $4\pi$  sr acceptance,  $\geq 95\%$  collection up to 300 eV, Resolution  $\Delta E/E \sim 2\%$
- Electrons-ions or electrons-electrons coincidence possible
- Rep. rate  $\leq 120$  kHz (electrons only),  $\leq 20$  kHz (electrons + ions)
- “Tried-and-tested” at many facilities (FERMI, LCLC, FLASH, SACLA, SOLEIL, ...)



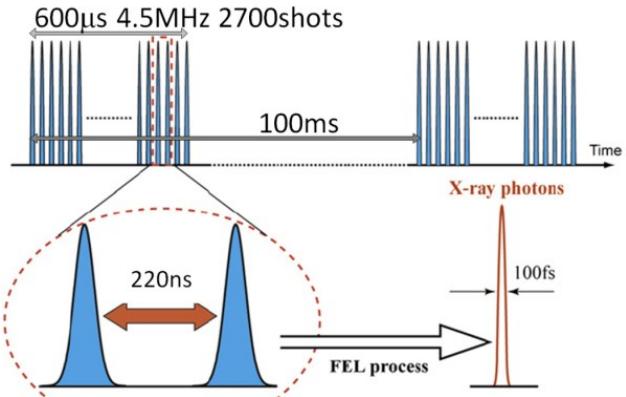
# 1D-imaging XUV spectrometer

■ In-kind contribution from J.E. Rubensson, Uppsala

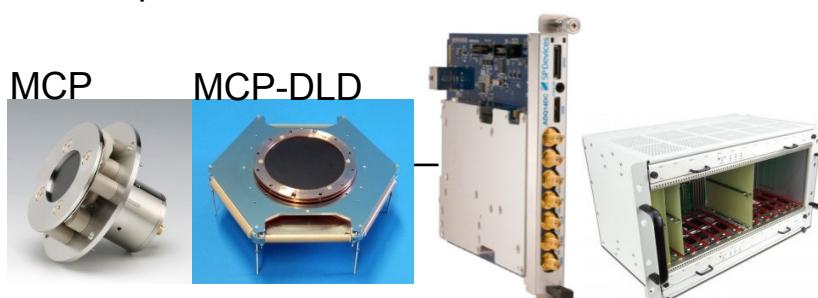
Please see next talk

# Fast DAQ

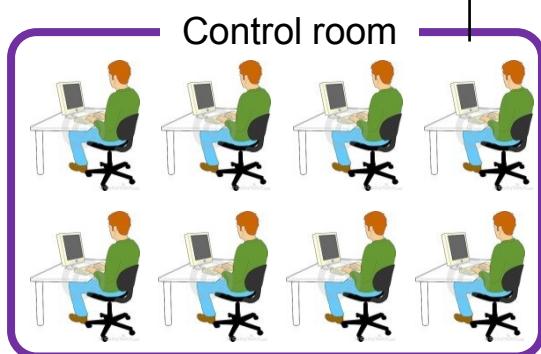
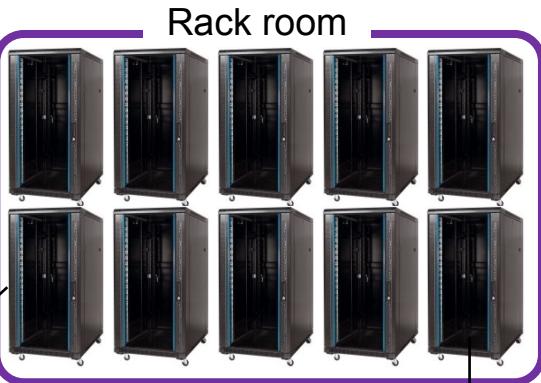
- Our unique time pattern,  $600\mu\text{s}$  @4.5MHz @10Hz is a blessing, but it's also a challenge!
- 4.5MHz SASE beam rules out “counting” electronics
- Solution: most DAQ based on fast digitizers + FPGA embedded algorithm
- SPDevices ADC7, 14bit, 3GHz, 10GS/s



Experimental hutch



European XFEL

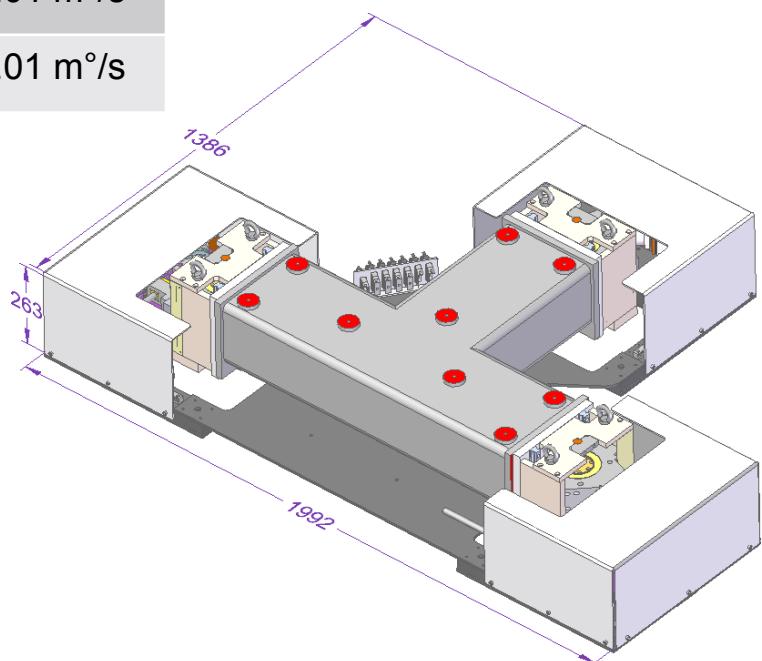


## AQS support: bottom

- Designed by Y.Ovcharenko with Newport, here now, users ready summer 2017.
- Stable steel welded structure
- Tripod uncoupled system for leveling Z vertical axis motion, a longitudinal X and lateral Y motion, 2 rotation axis Theta (X, Z) and 1 rotation axis Theta Y.

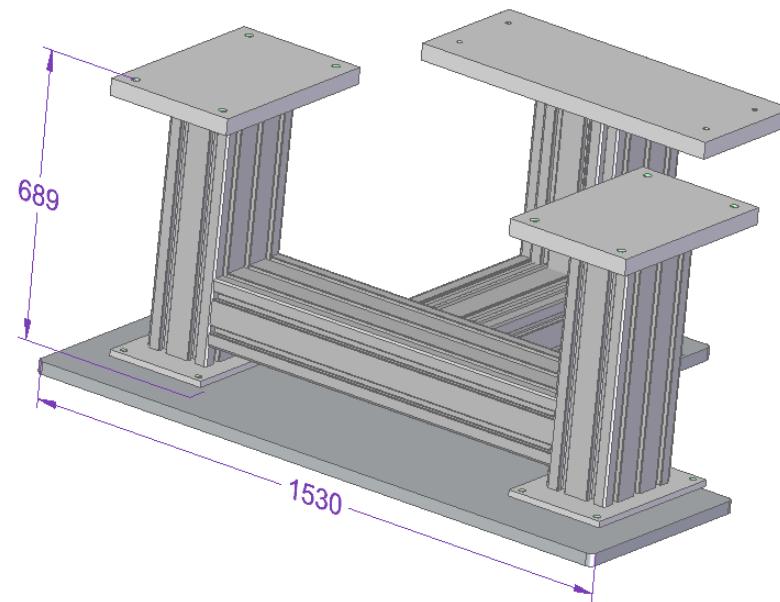
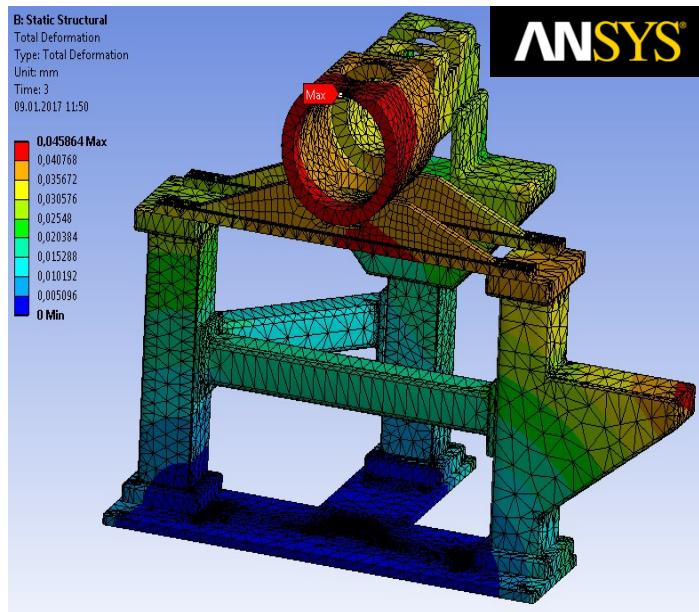
	<b>Range</b>	<b>Resolution</b>	<b>Repeatability</b>	<b>Speed</b>
Travel X, Y	$\leq 100$ mm	$\leq 1\mu\text{m}$	$\leq 5 \mu\text{m}$	$\leq 2$ mm/s
Travel Z	$\leq 150$ mm	$\leq 1\mu\text{m}$	$\leq 5 \mu\text{m}$	$\leq 0.2$ mm/s
Rx Ry	$\leq 2^\circ$	$\leq 1\text{m}^\circ$	$\leq 5 \text{m}^\circ$	$\leq 0.01 \text{m}^\circ/\text{s}$
Rz	$\leq 2^\circ$	$\leq 1\text{m}^\circ$	$\leq 5 \text{m}^\circ$	$\leq 0.01 \text{m}^\circ/\text{s}$

- Payload  $\leq 1500$  kg
- Foot print:  $\leq 2100 \times 1500 \times 350$  mm



## AQS support: intermediate

- Designed by Y.Ovcharenko with Newport, due here Jan 2017, users ready summer 2017.
- Solid aluminium, welded
- ANSYS FEA analysis combined with real hall measurement: extent of vibrations can be tolerated



## AQS schedule

- Jan 2017: AQS vacuum tank ~~will arrive~~ has arrived
- Feb 2017: AQS mech. support arrives in Schenefeld
- March 2017: AQS non magnetic turbomolecular pumps arrive
- July 2017: Experimental hutch handed to us
- Aug 2017: eTOF #1-3 (dipole plane) ready
- Sept 2017: Hutch infrastructure ready
- Aug 2017: Diagnostic users' ready
- Sept 2017: VMI users' ready
- Dec 2017: eTOF #4-6 (non-dipole plane) ready
- Late 2017: MBES users' ready
- Late 2017: sublimation oven
- Early 2018: Wavefront sensor
  
- Early 2018 commissioning with beam
  
- Spring 2018 users' beamtime, TBC



# Thank you for attention

## The SQS team



M. Meyer

T. Mazza

H.Zhang

M.Ilchen

A. De Fanis

T.Baumann

Y.Ovcharenko

P. Grychtol

P.Ziolkowski

### XFEL Advance Electronics

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### XFEL Control & Analysis

D.Goeries, A. Parenti

### DESY, spectrometers commissioning

J.Viefhaus, J.Buck, G.Hartmann

### Uppsala, XUV spectrometer in-kind contribution

J.E. Rubensson, J. Nordgren

### Gothenburg, MBES spectrometer in-kind contribution

R.Feifel, R.Squibb