

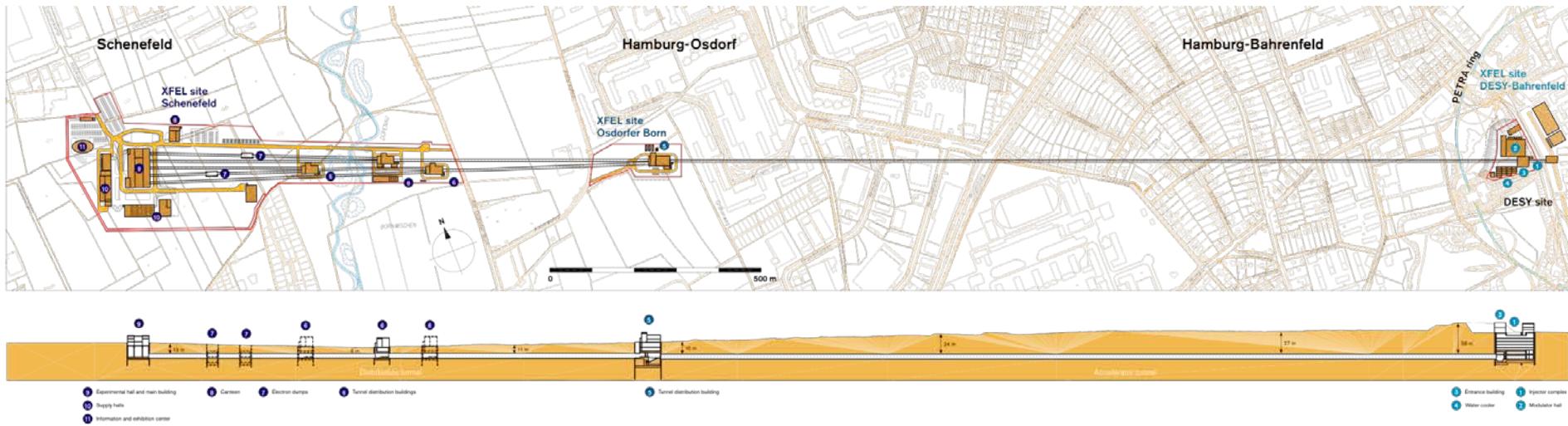
# European XFEL Users Meeting

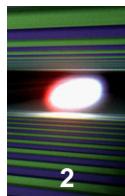
27-20 January 2016, Main Auditorium (Bldg. 5), DESY, Hamburg

# Laser systems for science instruments

M. J. Lederer

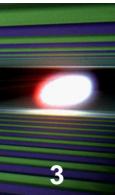
WP78, European XFEL GmbH, Albert-Einstein-Ring 19, 22761 Hamburg, Germany



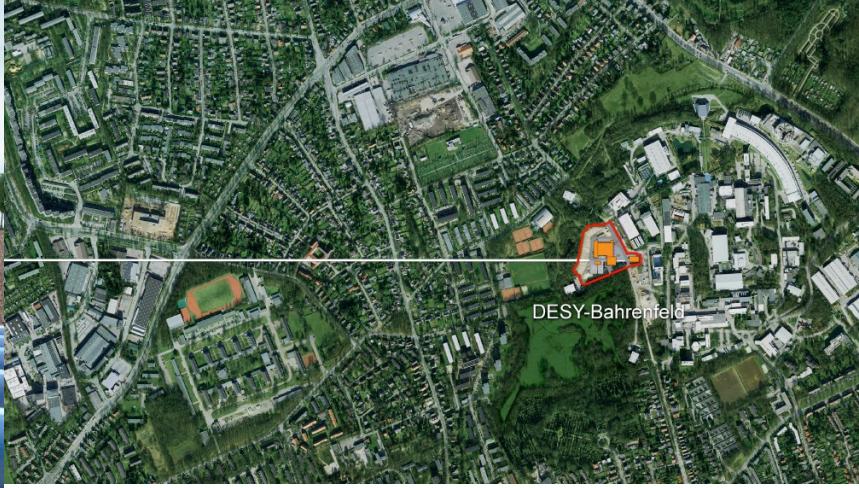


# Outline

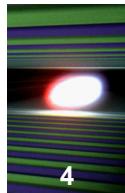
- Introduction
- Lasers for experiments at the EXFEL
- Pump-Probe laser
  - Concept, R&D results and some specs
  - Production systems and installation
- Beam delivery and day-1 conditions
- Summary and outlook



# Introduction



- 3 underground experimental areas with 3 X-ray beams
- 6 experiment stations
- Up to 60% of experiments require optical lasers.



# Lasers for experiments at the EXFEL

## Experiment Hall

SASE 2

**MID**  
PP**HED**  
PP TW  
SHOCK

U1

**PP-type**  
high rep-rate, sync

U2

**HE/HI-type**  
10Hz

SASE 1

**FXE**  
PP MAL**SPB**  
PP MAL

SASE 3

**SCS**  
PP MAL**SQS**  
PP MAL

### Types of experimental lasers:

**PP****pump-probe:**

- ➔ sub-15...300fs, mJ-class, 0...4.5MHz, 800nm
- ➔ UV...mid-IR, THz

**MAL****molecular alignment:**

- ➔ sub-20fs, 1...10mJ, 800nm („kick“)  
or
- ➔ 1J-class, 10Hz ns („adiabatic“)

**100TW****high intensity (HI):**

- ➔ <30fs, 10Hz, 100 TW-class laser, Tisa

**100J****high energy (HE):**

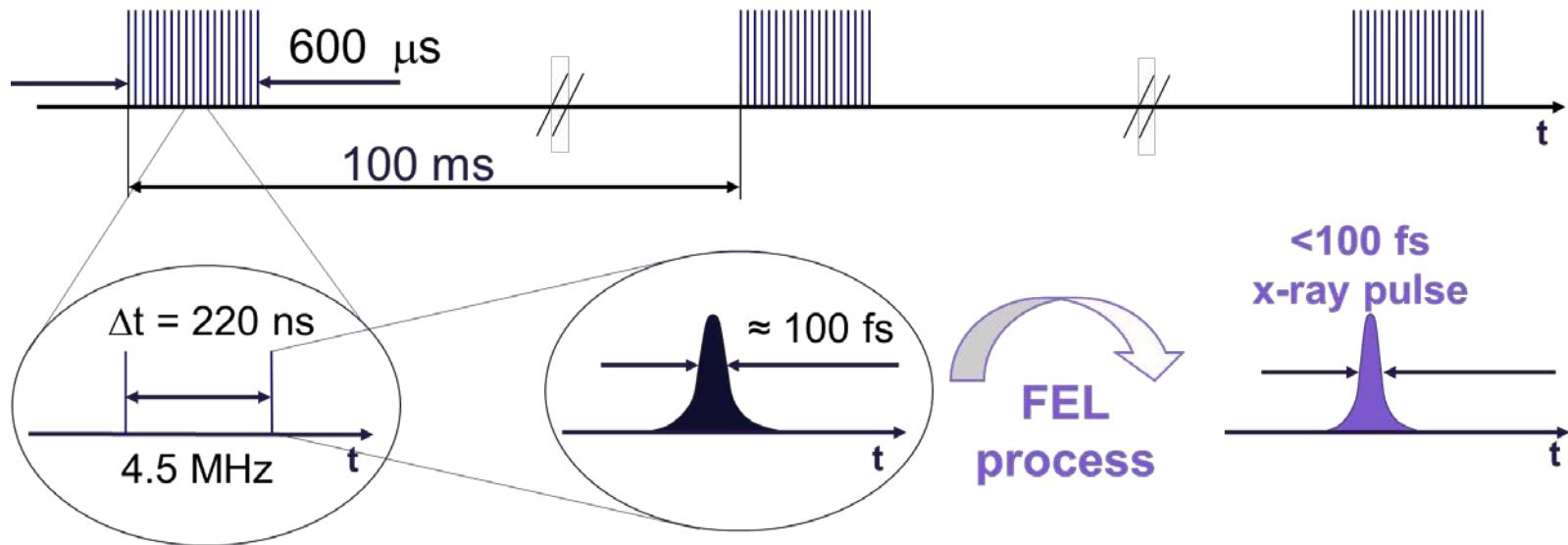
- ➔ 100J ... kJ-class ns-laser, 10Hz,  
green, exp. ramp



# Pump-Probe laser

## The European XFEL mode of operation: 10Hz Burst

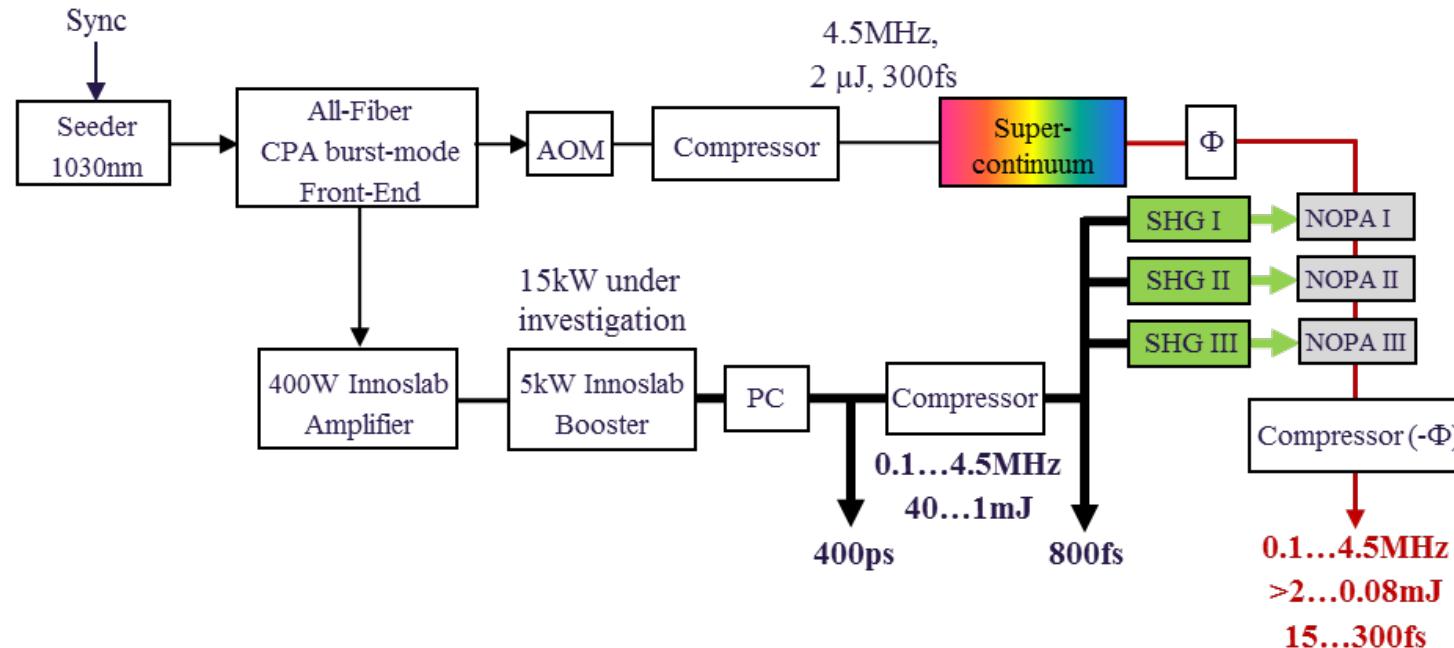
up to 2700 „e<sup>-</sup> bunches“ à 0.1...1 nC => eff. rep-rate: 27000 Hz



- ⇒ Match XFEL: 10Hz burst, 0 – 4.5MHz
- ⇒ 800nm: 15 - 300fs, mJ
- ⇒ Arbitrary pulse pattern selection
- ⇒ Frequency conversion

**Pump-probe  
laser goals**

# Pump-Probe laser concept: *fs-pumped NOPA*



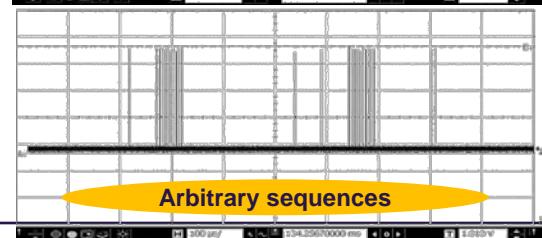
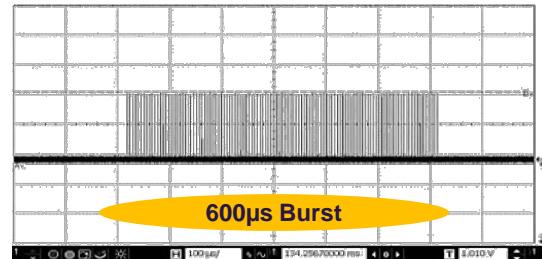
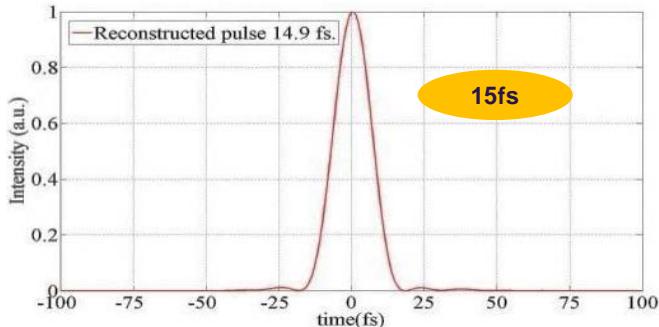
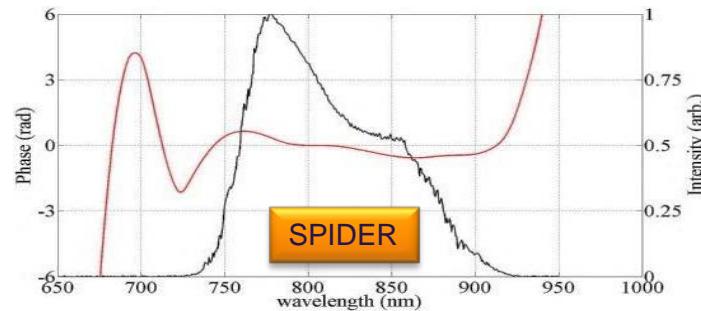
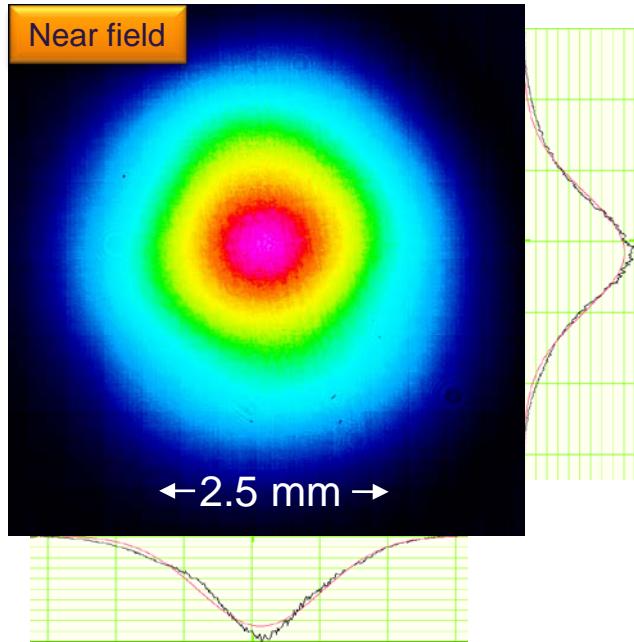
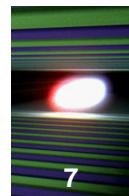
1. A. Dubietis, G. Jonusauskas, and A. Piskarskas, "Powerful femtosecond pulse generation by chirped and stretched pulse parametric amplification," *Opt. Lett.*, Vol. 17, No. 8, pp. 437–440 (1992)
2. G. Cerullo and S. De Silvestri, "Ultrafast optical parametric amplifiers," *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **74**, No. 1 (2003)
3. M.J. Lederer, M. Pergament, M. Kellert, and C. Mendez, "Pump-probe laser development for the European X-Ray Free-Electron Laser Facility," Paper 854.20, CLEO Conference on Optics and Photonics 2012, 12–16 August 2012, San Diego, Invited talk.
4. M. Pergament, M. Kellert, K. Kruse, J. Wang, G. Palmer, L. Wissmann, U. Wegner, and M. Lederer, "High power burst-mode optical parametric amplifier with arbitrary pulse selection," *Optics Express*, Vol. 22, Issue 18, pp. 22202-22210 (2014)
5. M. Pergament, M. Kellert, K. Kruse, J. Wang, G. Palmer, L. Wissmann, U. Wegner, M. Ehrns, M.J. Lederer, "340-femtosecond Burst-mode Non-collinear Optical Parametric Amplifier for the European XFEL Pump-probe-laser," Advanced Solid State Lasers, 04-09. October 2015, Berlin, Germany, ATu4A.4

## Working points:

**4.5MHz and 1MHz: NOPA I + II (BBO)**

**200kHz and 100kHz: NOPA I + II + III (BBO)**

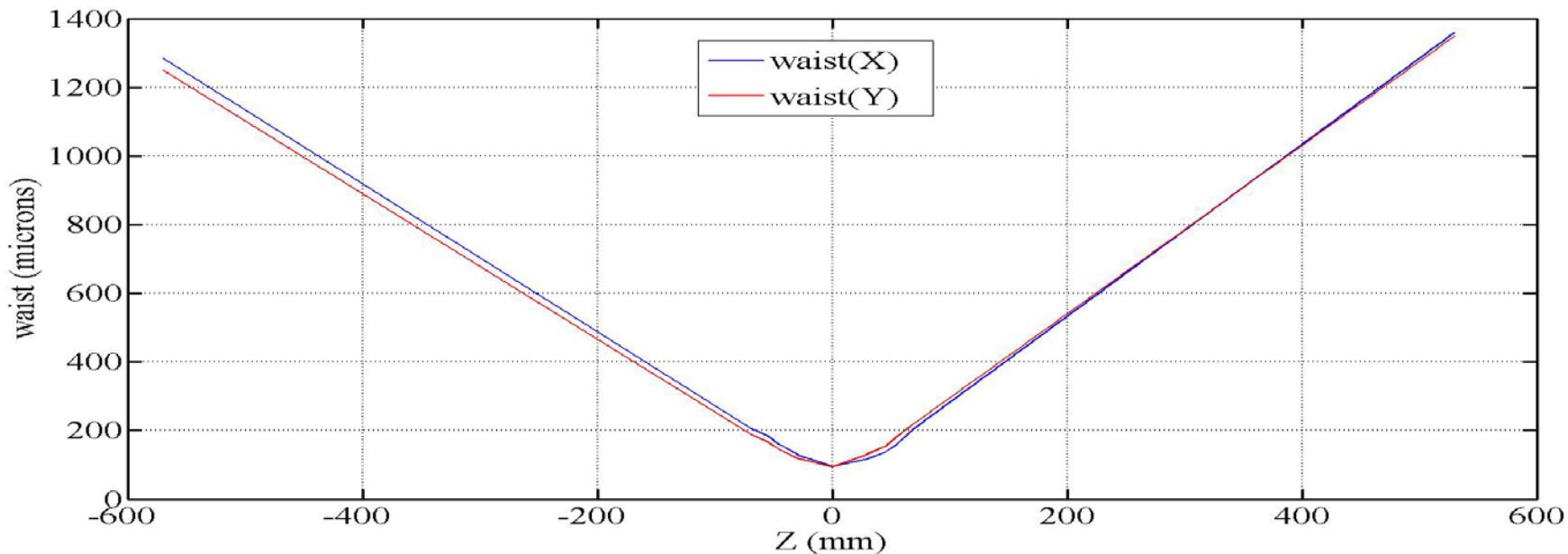
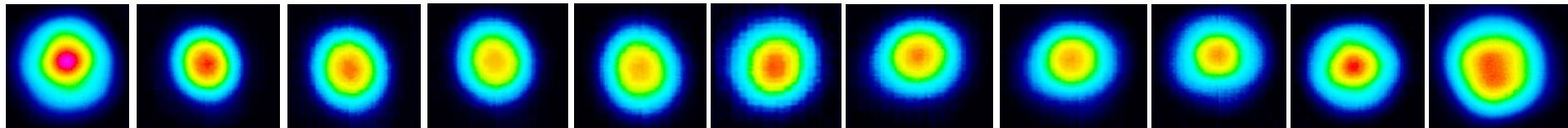
# NOPA I + II



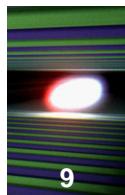
- **Pulse energies:**
  - ⇒ 80 μJ @ 4.5MHz
  - ⇒ 330 μJ @ 1.1MHz
- **Burst power:** 360W (600 μs)
- **Pulsewidth:** 15fs
- **Spectrum:** 13.8 fs Fourier-limited pulse
- **Burst-noise:** 2.5 % rms (scope, high air flow conditions)
- **Burst shape:** clean, arbitrary sequences possible

# Beam quality NOPA I + II

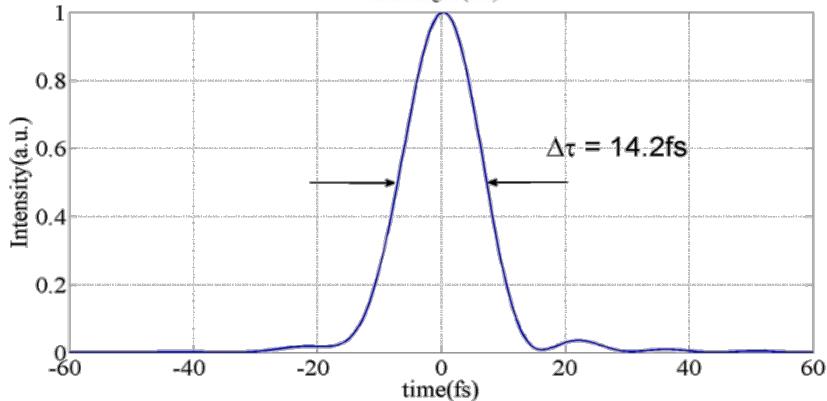
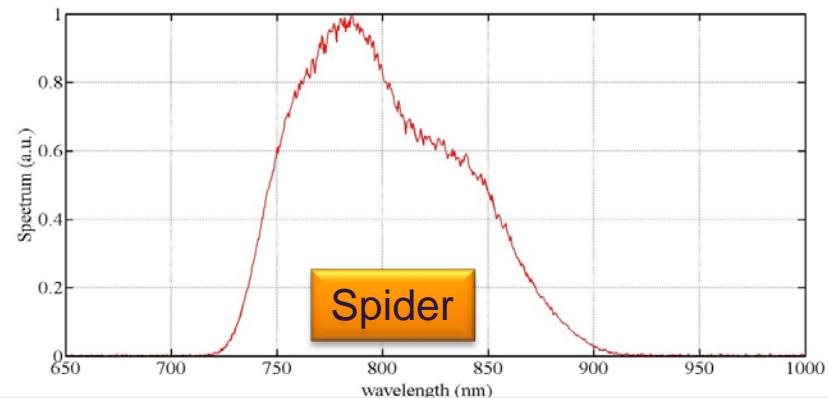
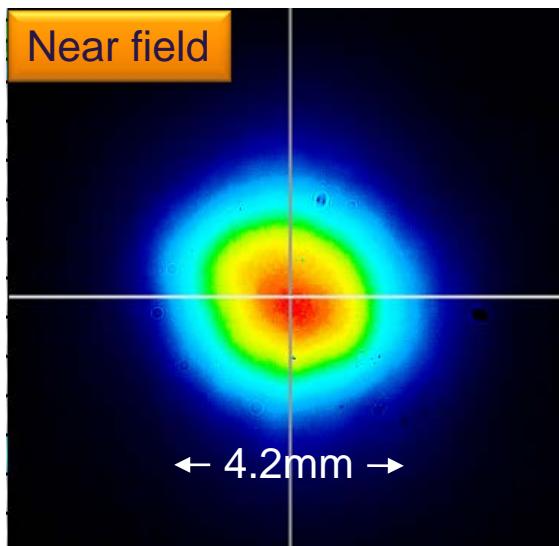
## Waist Scan



- Gaussian fit >94% for 15 Rayleigh ranges
- Close to diffraction limited Gaussian beam:  $M^2 < 1.1$

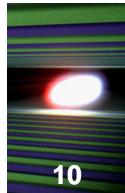


# NOPA I + II + III



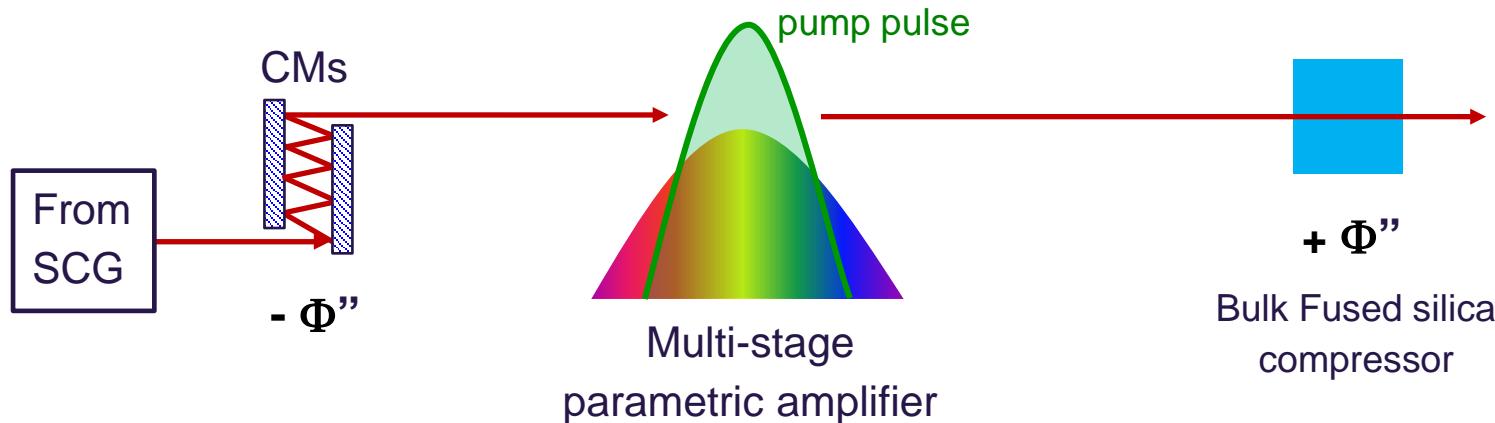
- **Pulse energy:** 1.7mJ @ 188kHz  
2.5mJ @ 100kHz
- **Burst power:** >250W (600  $\mu\text{s}$ )
- **Pulsewidth:** <15fs
- **Beam quality:** similar to NOPA I + II



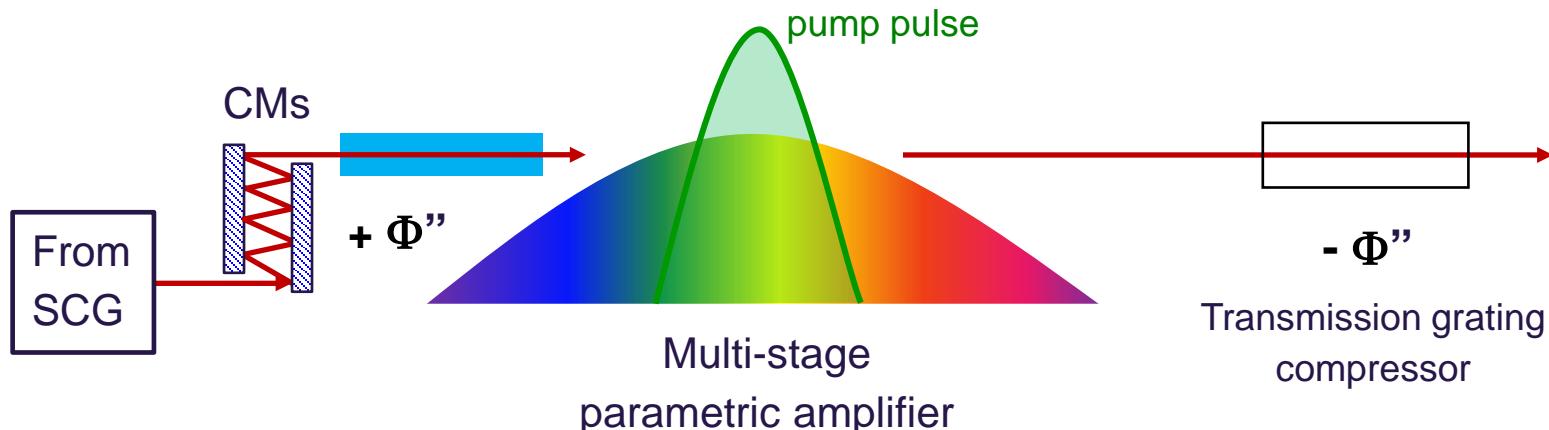


# Dispersion management

Short pulse dispersion management: 15fs pulse duration

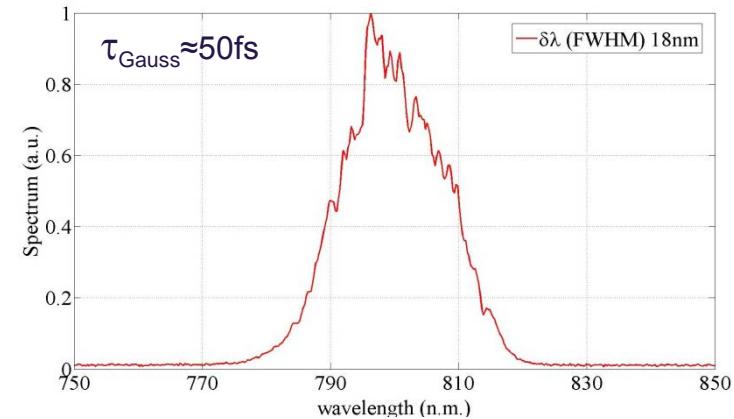
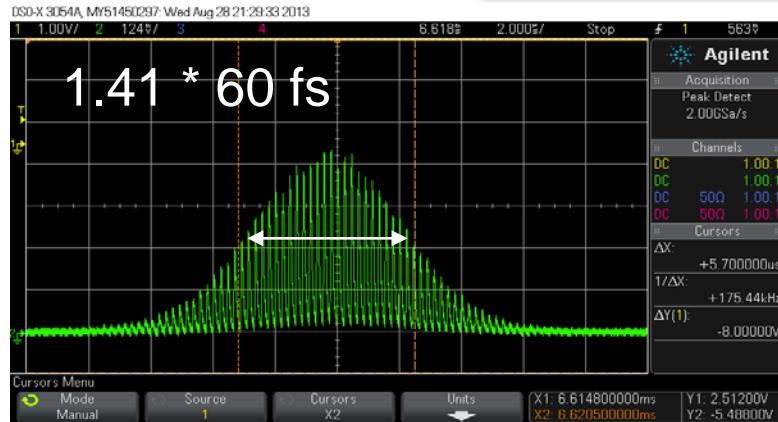


Long pulse dispersion management: 25-300fs pulse duration

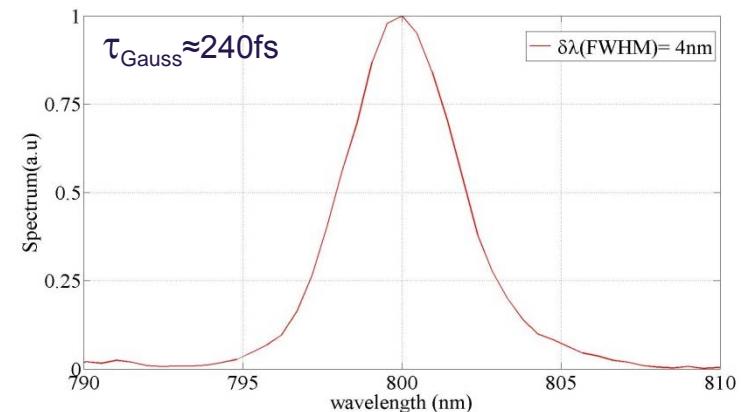
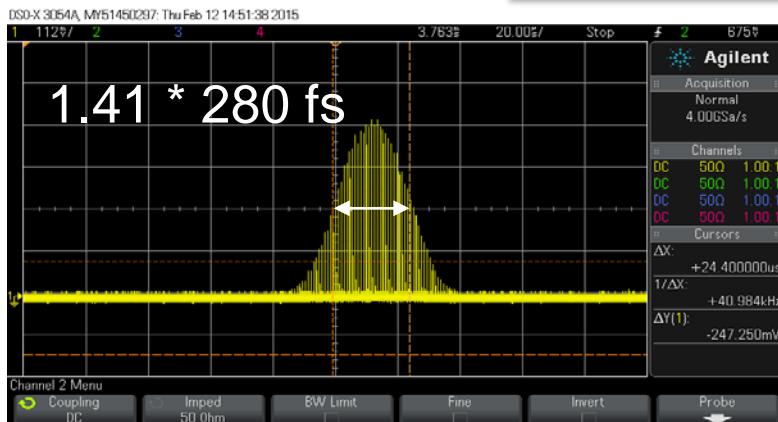


# Long pulses from the NOPA

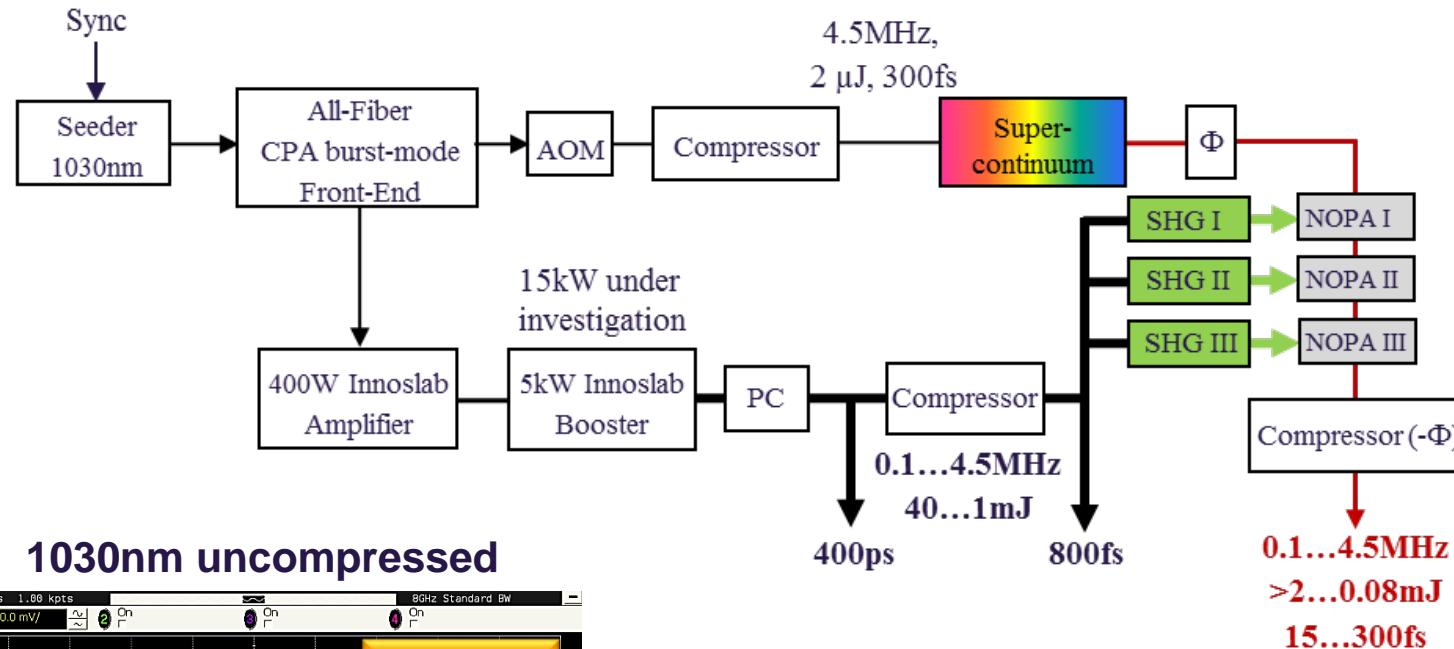
60 fs pulse (Treacy compressor)



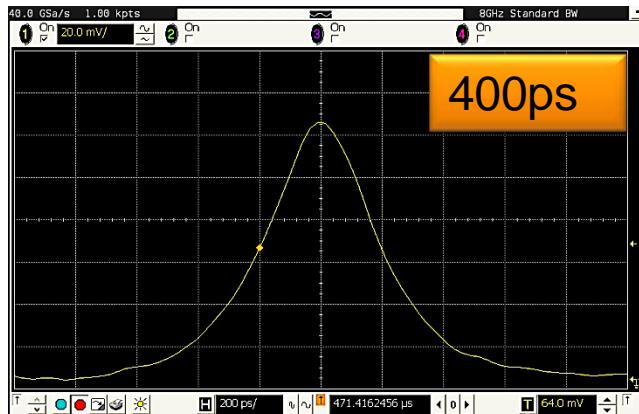
280 fs pulse (No compressor)



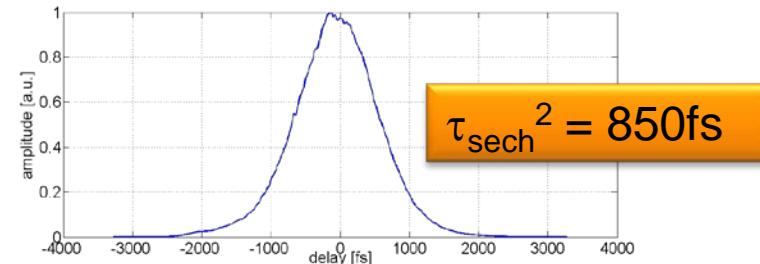
# 1030nm pump beam and mixed-mode



## 1030nm uncompressed



## 1030nm compressed

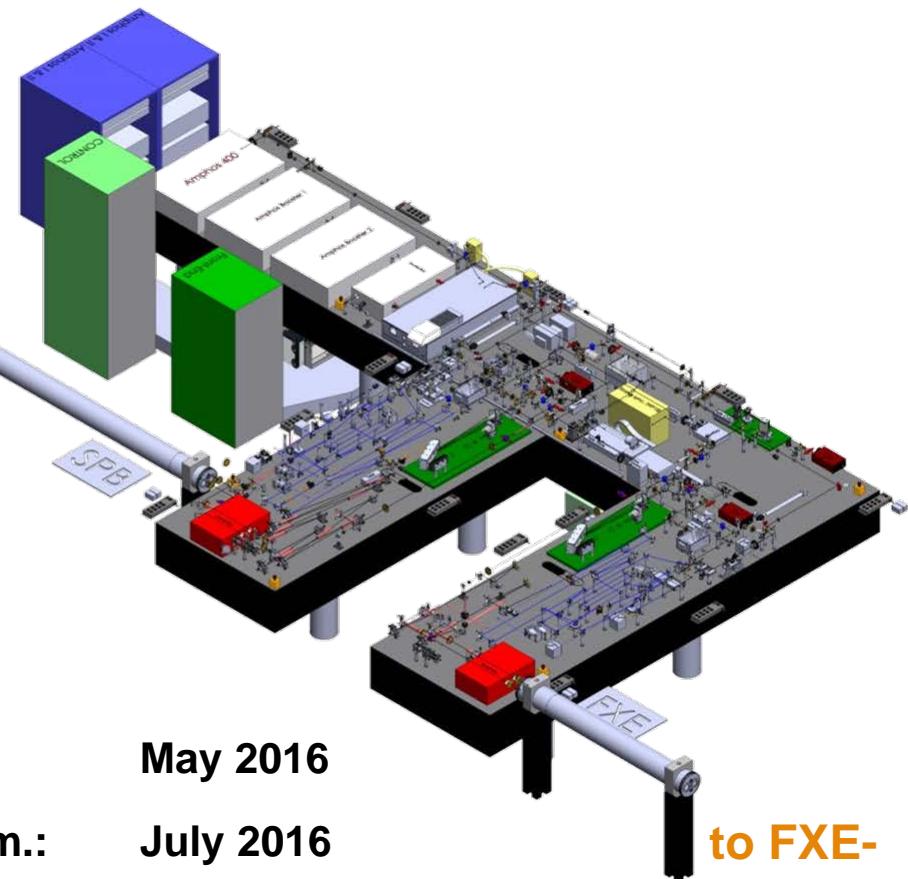


Mixed-mode: e. g. 100kHz, 1mJ / 15fs / 800nm and 10mJ / 400ps / 1030nm

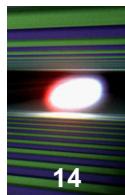
# Production system SASE 1

to SPB-  
Experiment

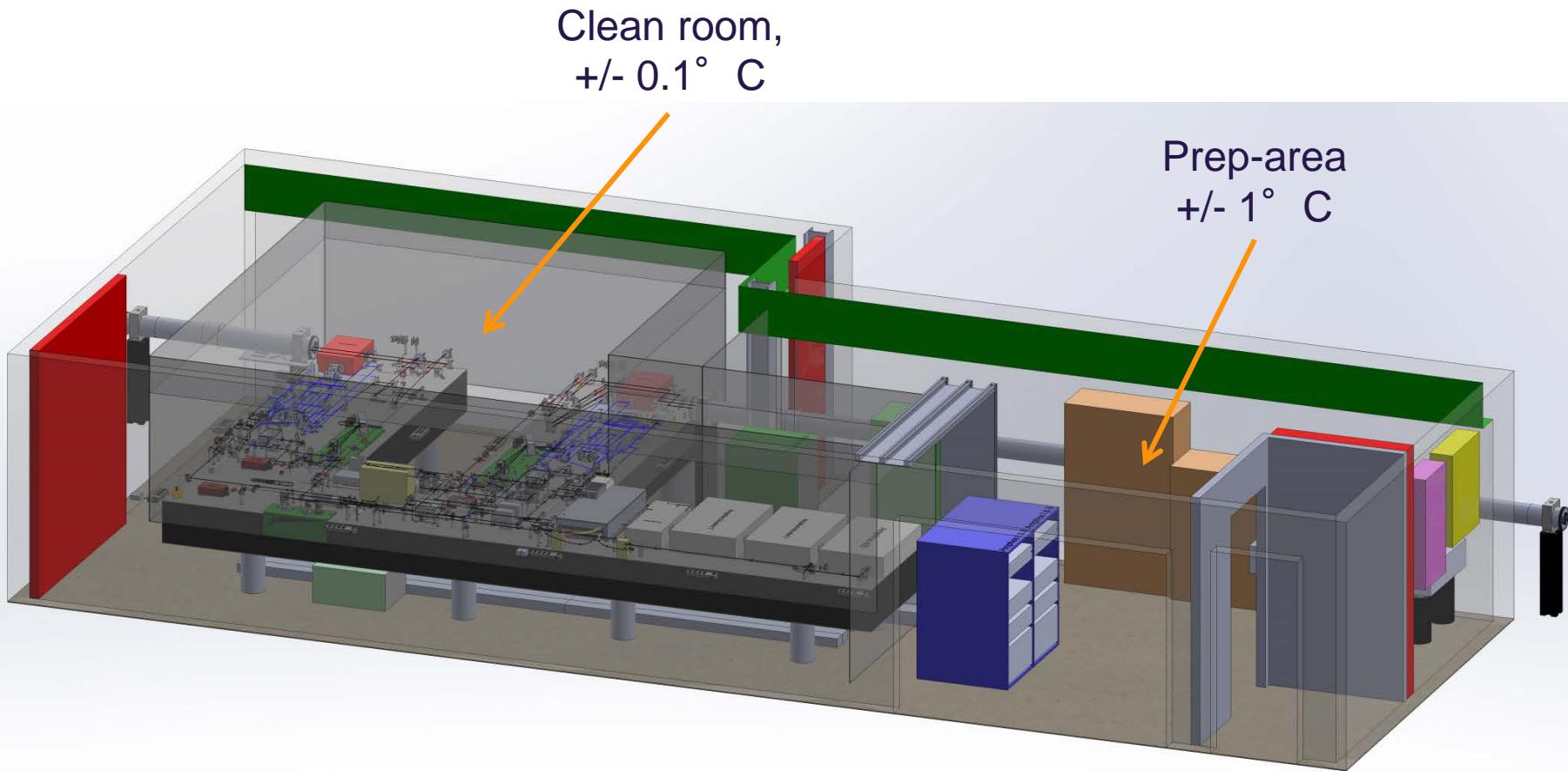
- **SASE 1 Layout**
- **1 laser for 2 experiments**
- **Installation schedule:**
  - **laser tables:** May 2016
  - **Components + comm.:** July 2016
  - **Beam at experiment:** May 2017



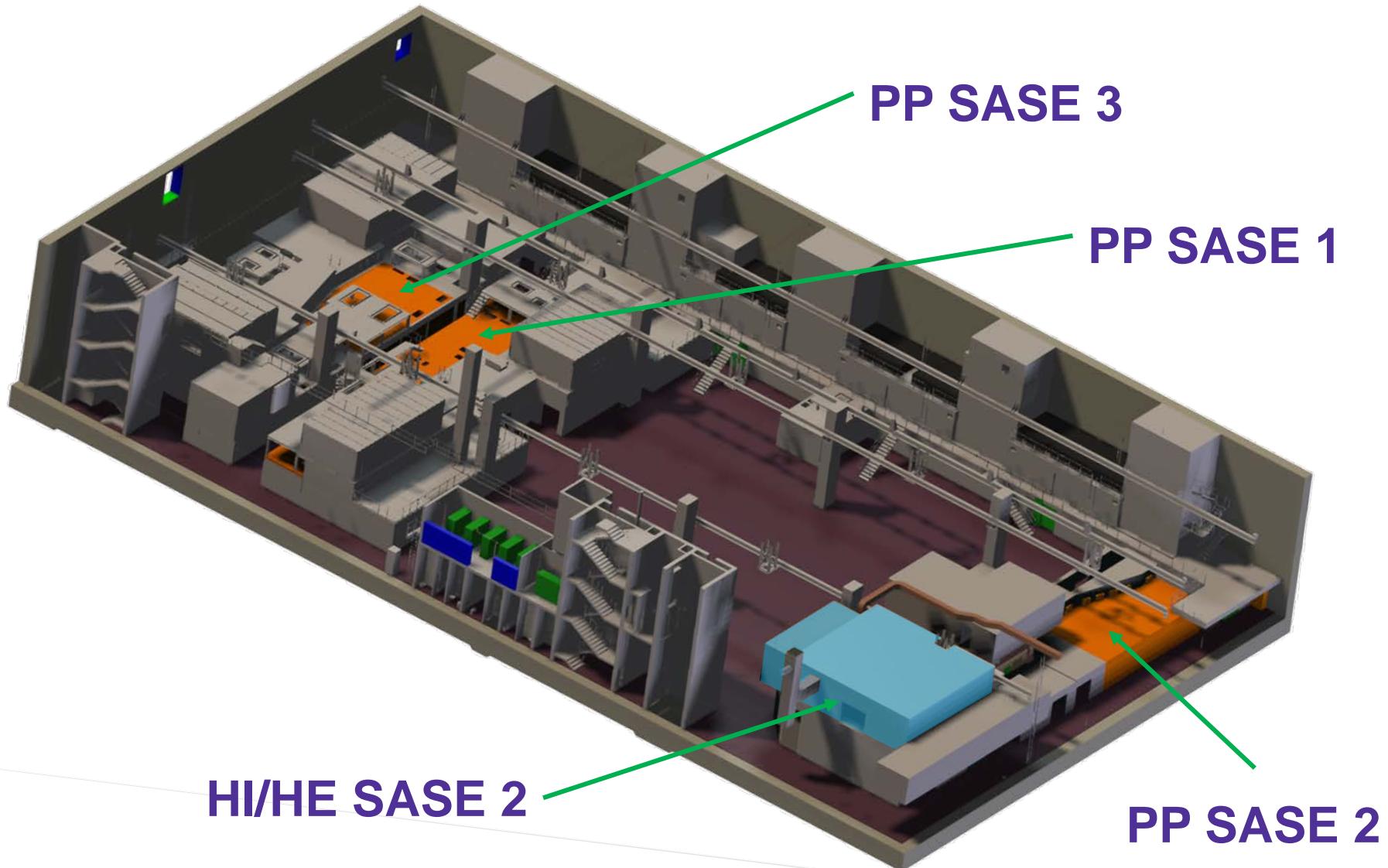
to FXE-  
Experiment



# Pump-probe laser hutch SASE 1



# XHEXP 1 with laser installations



# Beam delivery concept and responsibilities

PP-laser hutch → Instrument laser hutch → Experiment

## WP78

- Laser configuration
- 800nm /1030nm / f /  $\tau$
- Burst and pulse selection
- Overlap delay
- Limited tuning

## Instruments, WP78

- Beam routing
- Dispersion management
- Various controls
  - Attenuation
  - Pulse selection
  - Overlap delay
  - Shutter
  - Limited tuning
- Harmonics ?
- TOPAS ?
- ...

## Instruments, WP78

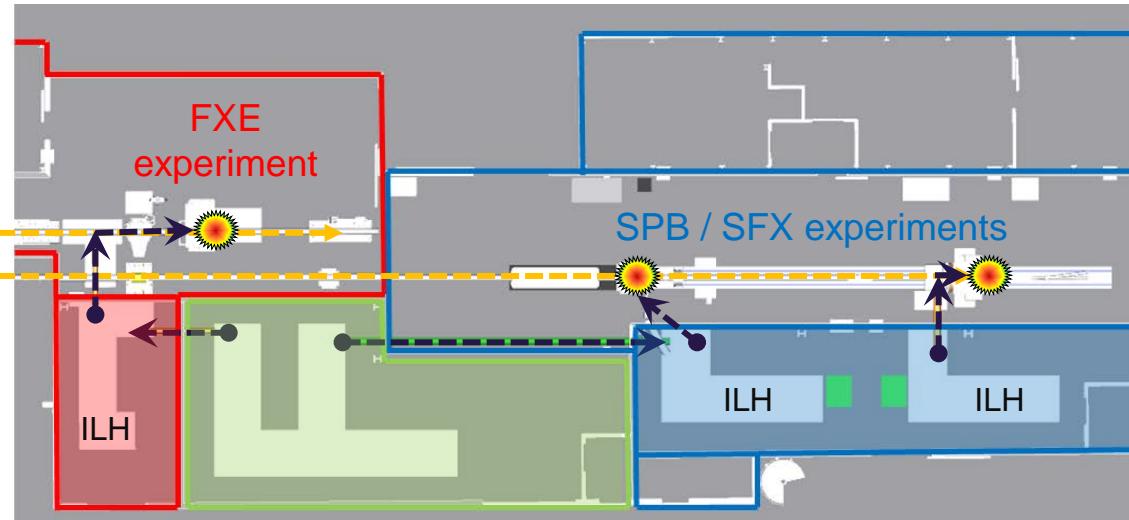
- Pump-probe delay
- Various controls
  - Attenuation
  - Pulse selection
  - Overlap delay
  - Shutter
  - Limited tuning
- Coupling to experiment
- Timing tool
- Harmonics ?
- TOPAS ?
- ...

# Beam delivery concept and responsibilities

**SASE 1**

FXE: x-ray

SPB: x-ray

 sample interaction

Responsibility:

Laser group

PP-laser room

Instrument

ILH

Experimental hutch



# Some day-1 requirements at SASE 1

## Example SPB-SFX:

### 1) From PP-Laser hutch:

- **800 nm**, ~ 300fsec (chirped, compressible to 15fs when passing correct length of UV-grade fused silica)
- Pulse energy: ~ **50 μJ**
- Polarisation: Linear, vertical
- Rep-rate: **100 kHz**
- Alignment laser: 787 nm and 1055 nm (collimated laser diodes)
- Remote operation of alignment laser and shutter.

### 2) Laser Specs at SPB experiment:

- **400 nm** – SHG provided by WP78
- Beam diameter: **50 μm on target**
- Pulse duration: ~ **15 fsec**
- Pulse energy: **1 μJ**
- Polarisation: Linear
- Repetition Rate: 100 kHz
- Delay time: -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3....100 ps. -100, -90, .... 100, 110, 120.... 1000 fs 100 – 200 time point

# Schedules

## ■ General PP-laser installation schedule:

- |                |   |                   |
|----------------|---|-------------------|
| <b>Task 1:</b> | Laser tables and infrastructure in PP and ILH-hutches | <b>month 1-3</b>  |
| <b>Task 2:</b> | Components + commissioning in PP and ILH-hutches      | <b>month 4-11</b> |
| Task 3:        | Beam at experiment for day-1                          | <b>month 12</b>   |

## ■ SASE-specific milestones:

<b>SASE 1</b>	<b>Milestone</b>	<b>Date</b>
	„sensitive equipment (start <b>Task 1</b> )	26.04.2016
	„infrastructure complete“ (start <b>Task 2</b> )	19.07.2016
<b>SASE 3</b>		
	„sensitive equipment (start <b>Task 1</b> )	29.10.2016
	„infrastructure complete“ (start <b>Task 2</b> )	23.12.2016
<b>SASE 2</b>		
	„sensitive equipment (start <b>Task 1</b> )	14.01.2017
	„infrastructure complete“ (start <b>Task 2</b> )	10.03.2017

# Summary PP-laser for science instruments

## ■ **800nm burst-mode NOPA:**

- burst average power of >300W
- up to >2mJ single pulse energy
- <15fs ... 300fs, close to transform limited
- nearly diffraction limited beam quality
- 4.5MHz, 1.1MHz, 200kHz, 100kHz, arbitrary pulse sequences

## ■ **1030nm burst-mode:**

- Burst average power of >4kW
- up to 40mJ single pulse energy
- 800fs or 400ps
- $M^2 < 1.5$
- 4.5MHz, 1.1MHz, 200kHz, 100kHz, arbitrary pulse sequences

## ■ **Installation of production systems starts in May 2015 at SASE 1**

# Thank you!

## WP78:

Mikhail Pergament  
Martin Kellert  
Kai Kruse  
Jin Wang  
Guido Palmer  
Gerd Priebe  
Laurens Wissmann  
Ulrike Wegner  
Moritz Emons  
Daniel Kane  
Max Lederer